

► COL·LOQUI INTERNACIONAL

BUSCANT LA PAU ARRAN DE LA GUERRA

LES TRANSICIONS EUROPEES A PARTIR DE 1945

Entre 1944 i 1946, els Estats europeus van ser alliberats del feixisme i del nazisme. Al mateix temps, es va produir l'evacuació dels territoris ocupats per les forces del Tercer Reich i es va posar punt i final a la segona guerra mundial. Aquests van ser els anys de l'inici d'una nova era que es caracteritzaria per la cerca de renovats equilibris polítics i socials a l'Oest i la progressiva imposició de l'ordre estalinista a l'Europa oriental. Fossin quines fossin les condicions d'alliberació de tots aquests països, la reconstrucció material, demogràfica i cívica, així com també la seva reorganització política; el cert és que les intervencions militars van plantejar-se com la manera més immediata per solucionar els problemes. Ara bé, això no fou suficient per a construir un important consens i legitimitat. Espanya entrà en joc en aquest panorama arran de la seva experiència els anys de la guerra civil espanyola, quan es vinculà directament amb la dinàmica europea. Més encara, si tenim en compte que la seva teòrica neutralitat no li va estalviar les conseqüències de la guerra «total». Aquest col·loqui té per objectiu presentar diferents hipòtesis comparatives al voltant de l'impacte dels elements militars en la política i les pràctiques de transició després de la guerra, posant en relació tots els espais europeus que, sovint, no han estat connectats: l'Europa Oriental, Occidental, Mediterrània i l'Europa Balcànica.

CASA DE VELÁZQUEZ



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► COL·LOQUI INTERNACIONAL

BUSCANT LA PAU ARRAN DE LA GUERRA LES TRANSICIONS EUROPEES A PARTIR DE 1945

SEEKING PEACE IN THE WAKE OF WAR EUROPEAN TRANSITIONS AFTER 1945



18-20 DE NOVEMBRE DE 2010

BARCELONA

Fundació Carles Pi i Sunyer

► INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP

SEEKING PEACE IN THE WAKE OF WAR

EUROPEAN TRANSITIONS AFTER 1945

From 1944 to 1946, European countries are liberated from Fascist and National Socialist rule. This means both the evacuation of territories occupied by the Third Reich and the end of war, except for Germany. These years also open a new era which features are the search for new political or social balances and a gradual imposition of Stalinist order in Eastern Europe. Whatever the conditions of liberation and those of material, demographic and civic reconstructions as well as political reorganization, it appears that military interventions may work towards immediate practices of problem-solving. But, it hardly creates sufficient leverage for building political consensus and legitimacy. The Spain question fits into this workshop since, despite its specificities, the Civil War period links up its history with that of Europe. Moreover, its neutrality did not prevent this country from suffering the aftershocks of the «totalization» of the war. This workshop aims to discuss several comparative hypotheses on the impact of the military on the politics and practices of transition, putting in relation spaces that are not necessarily connected: Eastern, Western, Mediterranean and Balkanic Europe.

SEEKING PEACE IN THE WAKE OF WAR. EUROPEAN TRANSITIONS AFTER 1945

INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP

THURSDAY 18th NOVEMBER

15h30 - 16h	17h15 – 18h15
Inauguration	A QUESTION OF SOVEREIGNTY
JEAN-FRANÇOIS CHANET IEP - Paris, ANR Project Director «Military occupations in Europe. From the assertion of modern states to the end of empires»	President
JEAN-PIERRE ÉTIENVRE Casa de Velázquez Director	FRANCESC VILANOVA Fundació Carles Pi i Sunyer / Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona
FRANCESCA VILANOVA Fundació Carles Pi i Sunyer Archives Director / Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona	JOAN MARIA THOMÀS Universitat Rovira i Virgili <i>Spain 1944-1946: between internal policy and international pressure</i>
A NEW INTERNATIONAL ORDER?	STEFAN-LUDWIG HOFFMANN Zentrum für Zeithistorische Forschung - Postdam
16h - 17h	BARBARA HATELY-BROAD Abingdon College & BOB MOORE University of Sheffield <i>Repatriation, rehabilitation and reintegration: the return of POWs in Western Europe at the end of the Second World War</i>
WINNERS' LAW	MASHA CEROVIC Université Paris I <i>Enemies of the people, traitors and heroes of the fatherland: soviet fighters in the wake of the Great Patriotic War</i>
President	OCCUPIED AND LIBERATED COUNTRIES BETWEEN DEPENDENCE AND INDEPENDENCE
JEAN-FRANÇOIS CHANET IEP - Paris	President
SABINE DULLIN Université Paris I <i>The soviet policy towards the eastern States</i>	PETER ROMIJN NIOD/Universiteit van Amsterdam
JUSTINE FAURE IEP - Strasbourg <i>The American policy towards Europe</i>	GABRIELLA GRIBAUDI Università degli Studi di Napoli <i>A plural perspective on italian postwar: frontiers, societies and cultures in transition</i>
Discussion	POLYMERIS VOGLIS University of Thessaly <i>The politics of reconstruction: relief aid and State authority in Greece, 1945-1946</i>
Break	Discussion

FRIDAY 19th NOVEMBER

10h - 11h30	MIGRATIONS, CLEANSING AND REINTEGRATIONS
FROM SOLDIERS TO CIVILIANS?	11h45 – 13h
President	MIGRATIONS AND CLEANSING
JOAN MARIA THOMÀS Universitat Rovira i Virgili <i>Spain 1944-1946: between internal policy and international pressure</i>	President
STEFAN-LUDWIG HOFFMANN Zentrum für Zeithistorische Forschung - Postdam	PERE YSÀS Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona
BARBARA HATELY-BROAD Abingdon College & BOB MOORE University of Sheffield <i>Repatriation, rehabilitation and reintegration: the return of POWs in Western Europe at the end of the Second World War</i>	HUGO SERVICE University of Oxford <i>The ethno-national reordering of central and Eastern Europe at the end of the Second World War</i>
MASHA CEROVIC Université Paris I <i>Enemies of the people, traitors and heroes of the fatherland: soviet fighters in the wake of the Great Patriotic War</i>	CATHERINE GOUSSEFF Centre Marc Bloch, Berlin <i>From war to pacification without peace: the eastern borderlands of Poland facing the ukrainian minority</i>
OCCUPIED AND LIBERATED COUNTRIES BETWEEN DEPENDENCE AND INDEPENDENCE	Discussion
President	15h30 – 16h30
PETER ROMIJN NIOD/Universiteit van Amsterdam	President
GABRIELLA GRIBAUDI Università degli Studi di Napoli <i>A plural perspective on italian postwar: frontiers, societies and cultures in transition</i>	CARME MOLINERO Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona
POLYMERIS VOGLIS University of Thessaly <i>The politics of reconstruction: relief aid and State authority in Greece, 1945-1946</i>	MARTÍ MARÍN CORBERA Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona <i>Between ideology and repression: internal migration in post Civil War in Spain</i>
Discussion	JULIETTE DENIS Université Paris-Ouest Nanterre La Défense <i>The return of Latvian orphans in postwar Latvia: between re-evacuation, repatriation and return of deportees</i>
Break	Discussion

SATURDAY 20th NOVEMBER

9h30 – 10h30	NEW DEAL, NEW SOCIAL PACTS, SOCIAL RECONFIGURATIONS
THE WELFARE STATES: AN ANSWER TO THE WAR TRAUMA?	16h45 – 18h30
President	NEW NORMS FOR PEACE TIME
STÉPHANE MICHONNEAU EHEHI - Casa de Velázquez	President
SANDRINE KOTT Université de Genève <i>International organizations as peace keepers from the Second World War to the Cold War</i>	9h30 – 10h30
FRANCESC VILANOVA Fundació Carles Pi i Sunyer / Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona <i>The pro-Franco repression in the european coordinates of postwar period</i>	10h45 – 11h45
DIRK LUYTEN Universiteit Gent <i>Social security as social peace-keeping: social welfare programs at the Liberation in occupied Europe (France, the Netherlands and Belgium)</i>	President
AMÉLIE NUQ EHEHI - Casa de Velázquez <i>Juvenile delinquency and reformatory schools in post Civil War Spain</i>	12h – 13h
NIELS WIJUM OLESEN Aarhus Universitet <i>Welfare and democracy. Strategies for securing social and political stability in Denmark 1944-1950</i>	President
Discussion	OLIVIER WIEVIORKA École normale supérieure de Cachan <i>Francoist social policy: between propaganda and inanity</i>
Break	CARME MOLINERO Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona <i>Shaping norms of social justice: state, society and profiteering in early postwar Poland</i>
Discussion	PETER ROMIJN NIOD/Universiteit van Amsterdam <i>Liberation from Below: the local and the restoration of the nation</i>
Break	OLIVIER WIEVIORKA École normale supérieure de Cachan <i>Between nation and region: the french case</i>
Discussion	Discussion